



Miyagi Lunch Box Contest【Practice】

Goal 「仮定法」の表現について理解を確かめよう

- ① If I had a car, I could go there quickly. (もし車があれば、すぐにそこに行けるのに。)
 【If+主語+動詞の過去形, 主語+助動詞の過去形(would/could)+動詞の原形・・・】
- ② I wish I were a bird. (私が鳥ならいいのに。)
 【I wish + 主語 + 動詞の過去形】

(1) 次の英文を例にならって、仮定法の文に書き換えましょう。

例 I'm not free, so I can't play soccer with my friends.
 ⇒ If I were free, I could play soccer with my friends.

① He isn't free, so he cannot see his friend.

② It isn't sunny today, so we cannot play baseball outside.

(2) 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を作りましょう。

- ① 宿題がなければいいのに。(this / homework / wish / not / I / were / my).
- ② 雨が降らなければいいのに。(rain / wish / I / it / didn't).

(3) 次の場面について、必要があれば()内の語を適切な形に変えたり、不足している語を補ったりなどして、それぞれの会話が成り立つように、下線部に英語を書きましょう。

① 〈学校で友達と〉 (get information)

A: If I had my own computer, _____

B: How about going to the library? You can use the internet.

② 〈電話で〉 (fly to you)

A: Well, I wish I were a bird.

B: What? A bird? Why is that?

A: If I were a bird, _____



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例 I'm not free, so I can't play soccer with my friends.
⇒ If I were free, I could play soccer with my friends.

- ① He isn't free, so he cannot see his friend. 主語に関係なく be 動詞は were がよく使われる
If he were free, he could see his friend. ※彼に時間があつたら、友達に会えたのに。
- ② It isn't sunny today, so we cannot play baseball outside.
If it were sunny today, we could play baseball outside.

※今日晴れだったら、外で野球ができたのに。

(2) 次の語句を並び替えて、正しい英文を作りましょう。

- ① 宿題がなければいいのに。 (I wish this were not my homework).
- ② 雨が降らなければいいのに。 (I wish it didn't rain).

(3) 次の場面について、必要があれば()内の語を適切な形に変えたり、不足している語を補ったりなどして、それぞれの会話が成り立つように、下線部に英語を書きましょう。

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A: If I had my own computer, I could get information on the internet.

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could 又は would を使う

② 〈電話で〉 (fly to you)

A: Well, I wish I were a bird.

B: What? A bird? Why is that?

A: If I were a bird, I would fly to you.

could 又は would を使う